

## Food Is Our Fuel

Cross-Curricular Focus: Life Science



Everything that is alive needs energy. All animals get the energy they need from **food**. People are animals. Think about the human body as an amazing machine. It can do all kinds of things for us. Food is the **fuel** that helps keep the amazing machine running.

Plants use sunlight to make their own food. Animals are not able to do that. Some animals eat plants. Some animals eat other animals as meat. Some animals, like people, eat both plants and animals.

Since plants make their own food using sunlight, the sun's energy is found in plants. The sun's energy is very strong. It loses a lot of its strength by the time it goes into a plant.

When we eat plants, we get more of the sun's energy than when we eat animals. That's why it is good to eat fruits and vegetables. When an animal eats a plant, the energy is less strong. The animal also used its energy to find the plant to eat. When a second animal eats the first animal, it gets even less energy than the first animal got. The second animal used a lot of energy to chase its prey.

Like a car that has to be filled with gasoline, living things have to eat again and again. Instead of gasoline, living things use food as fuel.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer the following questions based on the reading passage. Don't forget to go back to the passage whenever necessary to find or confirm your answers.

1) Where do all animals get their energy?

---



---

2) Where do plants get their energy?

---



---

3) If our bodies are amazing machines, then food is our \_\_\_\_\_.

4) Why do we get more energy from eating vegetables than we get from eating meat?

---



---

5) If a third animal eats the second animal, will it get more or less energy?

---



---

## Food Is Our Fuel

Cross-Curricular Focus: Life Science



Everything that is alive needs energy. All animals get the energy they need from **food**. People are animals. You can think about the human body as an amazing machine. It can do all kinds of wonderful things for us. Food is the **fuel** that helps keep the amazing machine running.

Plants use sunlight to make their own food. Animals are not able to do that. Some animals eat plants. Some animals eat other animals as meat. Some animals, like people, eat both plants and animals.

Since plants make their own food using sunlight, the sun's energy is found in plants. The sun's energy is very strong. It loses a lot of its strength by the time it goes into a plant.

When we eat plants, we get more of the sun's energy than when we eat animals. That's why it is good to eat fruits and vegetables. When an animal eats a plant, the energy is less strong. The animal also used its energy to find the plant to eat. When a second animal eats the first animal, it gets even less energy than the first animal got. The second animal used a lot of energy to find and chase its prey.

Like a car that has to be filled with gasoline, living things have to eat again and again. Instead of gasoline, living things use food as fuel.

Name: **key**

Answer the following questions based on the reading passage. Don't forget to go back to the passage whenever necessary to find or confirm your answers.

**Actual answers may vary.**

1) Where do all animals get their energy?

**from food**

2) Where do plants get their energy?

**from sunlight**

3) If our bodies are amazing machines, then food is our **fuel**.

4) Why do we get more energy from eating vegetables than we get from eating meat?

**because the sun's energy is less strong in meat**

5) If a third animal eats the second animal, will it get more or less energy?

**less energy**