

Developmental Stage Theories

Developer	Sigmund Freud	Erik Erikson	Jean Piaget	Lawrence Kohlberg
Theory	Freud's Psychosexual	Erikson's Psychosocial	Cognitive Development	Moral Development
Stage	Oral Stages • 0 – 1.5 yrs	Trust vs. Mistrust • 0 – 1 yrs	Sensorimotor • 0 – 2 yrs	Preconventional • 0 – 9 yrs
	Anal Stages • 1.5 – 3 yrs	Autonomy vs. Shame/Doubt • 1 – 3 yrs	Preoperational • 2 – 7 yrs	
	Phallic Stages • 3 – 6 yrs	Initiative vs. Guilt • 3 – 6 yrs		
	Latency Stages • 6 – 12 yrs	Industry vs. Inferiority • 6 – 12 yrs	Concrete Operations • 7 – 12 yrs	Conventional • 10 – 14 yrs
	Genital Stages • 12+ yrs	Identity vs. Role Confusion • 12 – 20 yrs	Formal Operations • 12+ yrs	Postconventional • 14+ yrs
		Intimacy vs. Isolation • 20 – 40 yrs		
		Generativity vs. Stagnation • 40 – 60 yrs		
		Integrity vs. Despair • 60+ yrs		